



**Multi-Language Dictionary for Disaster Reduction
developed under ADRC Visiting Researcher Program**



| Sr.No. | English | Malaysian |
|--------|--|--|
| 1 | arcade | arked |
| 2 | earthdam | empangan |
| 3 | arch action | tindakan lengkung |
| 4 | arch dam | empangan lengkung |
| 5 | isostacy | isostasi |
| 6 | red tide | arus merah |
| 7 | vacancy | kekosongan |
| 8 | vacancy rate | kadar kekosongan |
| 9 | acoustic emission | pencemaran bunyi |
| 10 | aseismic front | perenggang aseismik |
| 11 | asperity | kekasaran |
| 12 | asperity model | model kekasaran |
| 13 | asthenosphere | asthenosfera |
| 14 | compression | pemampatan |
| 15 | compression stress | tekanan pemampatan |
| 16 | compressive strength | kekuatan mampatan |
| 17 | Atterberg limit | had Atterberg |
| 18 | consolidation | penggabungan |
| 19 | consolidated shear test | penggabungan ujian rinch |
| 20 | consolidation test | ujian penggabungan |
| 21 | consolidation settlement | penyelesaian penggabungan |
| 22 | pressure | tekanan |
| 23 | pressure gradient | perubahan tekanan |
| 24 | analog simulation | simulasi analog |
| 25 | subtropical jet stream | arus jet subtropika |
| 26 | Automated Meteorological Data Acquisition System | sistem pemerolehan data meteorologi secara automatik |
| 27 | Alpine-Himalayan seismic belt | lingkaran seismic Alpine-Himalaya |
| 28 | Alpine Orogeny | Alpine Orogeny |
| 29 | array | barisan |
| 30 | array observation | pemantauan barisan |
| 31 | anchor works | kerja-kerja utama |
| 32 | culvert | kalbok |
| 33 | underdrainage | aliran bawah tanah |
| 34 | enquête method | kaedah enquête |
| 35 | safety factor | faktor keselamatan |
| 36 | allowable bearing stress | ketahanan tekanan yang dibenarkan |
| 37 | safety | keselamatan |
| 38 | safety index | indeks keselamatan |
| 39 | probability of safety | kebarangkalian selamat |
| 40 | safety factor | faktor keselamatan |
| 41 | stability analysis | analisis kestabilan |
| 42 | stable channel | terusan stabil |
| 43 | stability coefficient | pekalii kestabilan |
| 44 | equilibrium slope | keseimbangan cerun |
| 45 | Taylor's chart | carta Taylor |
| 46 | stable mass | jasad stabil |
| 47 | ion exchange works | proses pertukaran ion |



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| 48 | precast concrete armor units | |
| 49 | ICOS works | kerja ICOS |
| 50 | stone masonry | kerja batu |
| 51 | stone pitching | turapan batu |
| 52 | migration | perpindahan |
| 53 | abnormal dry weather | cuaca kering yang tidak normal |
| 54 | unusual weather | cuaca yang tidak biasa |
| 55 | region of anomalous seismic intensity | kawasan keamatan seismik yang anomali |
| 56 | extra- high tide | air pasang besar |
| 57 | embankment along the borders of water reserved area | penambakan sepanjang sempadan kawasan tadahan air |
| 58 | unusual natural phenomena | fenomena alam yang luarbiasa |
| 59 | extra-high wave | gelombang besar |
| 60 | anomalous ground upheaval | pergerakan tanah anomali |
| 61 | minimum water level | paras laut minima |
| 62 | phase | fasa |
| 63 | phase lag | selang fasa |
| 64 | phase velocity | kelajuan fasa |
| 65 | phase characteristics | ciri-ciri fasa |
| 66 | primary consolidation | penggabungan fasa |
| 67 | primary creep | gelungsuran utama |
| 68 | one- dimentional model | model satu dimensi |
| 69 | primary disaster | bencana utama |
| 70 | primary landslide | tanah runtuh utama |
| 71 | primary shirasu | shirasu utama |
| 72 | primary design | rekabentuk utama |
| 73 | first order valley | lembah peringkat pertama |
| 74 | single degree of freedom | kebebasan peringkat pertama |
| 75 | checkered sodding | bencana yang dijangka |
| 76 | smooth flow | aliran lancar |
| 77 | well foundation work | kerja asas yang baik |
| 78 | parcel of land | sebidang tanah |
| 79 | migration | pemindahan |
| 80 | mobile home | rumah mudah alih |
| 81 | moveable bed | katil mudah alih |
| 82 | movable bed channel | terusan dasar mudah alih |
| 83 | migrating crustal deformation | |
| 84 | reference studs | |
| 85 | well function | berfungsi dengan baik |
| 86 | well hydraulics | berhidrolik dengan baik |
| 87 | berm | penambakan |
| 88 | anisotropy | anisotropi |
| 89 | living room | ruang tamu |
| 90 | advection | adveksi |
| 91 | advection fog | kabus adveksi |
| 92 | impedance ratio | nisbah impedans |
| 93 | infrastructure | infrastruktur |
| 94 | Wiechert seismograph | seismograf Wiechert |



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| 95 | hanging wall | dinding tergantung |
| 96 | well point | titik telaga |
| 97 | crop damage due to rain | kemusnahan tanaman akibat hujan |
| 98 | up lift | terangkat |
| 99 | floating foundation | dasar terapung |
| 100 | stratum of opposite dip | |
| 101 | rain sculpture | ukiran hujan |
| 102 | Japan) | Ushiwaku(kaerah kawalan air tradisional di Jepun |
| 103 | vortex | pusar |
| 104 | vorticity | kepusaran |
| 105 | vortex shedding | penurunan pusar |
| 106 | space technology | terknologi angkasa lepas |
| 107 | Wood-Anderson sesimograph | seismograf Wood-Anderson |
| 108 | rain splash erosion | hakisan akibat tempias hujan |
| 109 | swell | alun |
| 110 | sea fog | kabut laut |
| 111 | reclaimed land | tanah yang ditebusguna |
| 112 | landslide banquette | |
| 113 | back-fill | mengambus balik |
| 114 | landslide slope of bank | runtuhan cerun penambakan |
| 115 | Wulff net | jaring Wulff |
| 116 | Wurm glacial stage | glasial peringkat Wurm |
| 117 | gully | lurah |
| 118 | gully erosion | hakisan lurah |
| 119 | movement | pergerakan |
| 120 | kinematic model | model kinematik |
| 121 | transportation | pengangkutan |
| 122 | air gun | senapang angin |
| 123 | Airy phase | fasa udara |
| 124 | permafrost | permafrost |
| 125 | influence area | kawasan yang terdedah |
| 126 | satellite image | gambar satelit |
| 127 | satellite station | stesyen satelit |
| 128 | satellite city | bandar satelit |
| 129 | A horizon | mendatar |
| 130 | sensitivity ratio | kadar kesensitifan |
| 131 | aerosol | semburan |
| 132 | liquefaction | pencairan |
| 133 | expansion joint | pengembangan sambungan |
| 134 | liquidity index | indek kecairan |
| 135 | ecumenopolis | ekuminopolis |
| 136 | SH-wave | gelombang-SH |
| 137 | shear wave velocity | kelajuan gelombang richih |
| 138 | SV-wave | gelombang-SV |
| 139 | X-ray diffraction | pembelauan sinar-X |
| 140 | overtopping | |
| 141 | wave overtopping | |
| 142 | overflow depth | kedalaman limpah keluar |



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| 143 | fuse plug levee | |
| 144 | n'th order valley | lembah peringkat ke-n |
| 145 | energy | tenaga |
| 146 | energy release rate | kadar perlepasan tenaga |
| 147 | energy index | indeks tenaga |
| 148 | Medvedev-Sponheuer-Karnik intensity scale | skala keamatan Medvedev-Sponheuer-Karnik |
| 149 | El Nino | El Nino |
| 150 | marginal sea | laut pinggir |
| 151 | salt injury | kemusnahan akibat kemasinan |
| 152 | smoke pollution area | kawasan pencemaran asap |
| 153 | circular side | sisi bulat |
| 154 | spread of fire | kemerebakan kebakaran |
| 155 | fire break | langkau api |
| 156 | fire break consolidation plan | |
| 157 | salinization | permasinan |
| 158 | cone type | jenis kon |
| 159 | salt water intrusion | gangguan air masin |
| 160 | ductility | boleh lentur |
| 161 | enthalpy | entalpi |
| 162 | distance earthquake | gempabumi jauh |
| 163 | tsunami from distant origin | tsunami dari asalan yang jauh |
| 164 | vertical component | komponen menegak |
| 165 | vertical shear | ricihan menegak |
| 166 | vertical bearing capacity | keupayaan bearing menegak |
| 167 | vertical seismic coefficient | pekali seismik menegak |
| 168 | vertical transport | angkutan menegak |
| 169 | vertical flow | aliran menegak |
| 170 | dam | empangan |
| 171 | road-side improvement project | projek penambahbaikan tepi jalan |
| 172 | entropy | entropi |
| 173 | haze | jerebu |
| 174 | Euler pole | kutub Euler |
| 175 | Euler's theorem | teori Euler |
| 176 | temporary coffering | melekuk sementara |
| 177 | temporary work for disaster | kerja sementara untuk bencana |
| 178 | temporary housing | perumahan semetara |
| 179 | temporary seepage prevention work | kerja sementara pencegahan limpahan |
| 180 | emergency policy | polisi keselamatan |
| 181 | temporary ground water drainage works | kerja saliran air bawah tanah sementara |
| 182 | temporary catch drain | parit tadah sementara |
| 183 | temporary earth retaining works | |
| 184 | yellow sand | pasir kuning |
| 185 | loess | tanah halus |
| 186 | response analysis | analisis tindakan |
| 187 | response spectrum | spektrum tindakan |
| 188 | response displacement method | kaedah peralihan tindakan |
| 189 | response envelope spectrum | |
| 190 | response modification factor | faktor perubahan tindakan |



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| 191 | application | perlaksanaan |
| 192 | stress | tekanan |
| 193 | stress relief method | kaedah pemulihan tekanan |
| 194 | stress intensity factor | faktor keamatan tekanan |
| 195 | stress relaxation model | model istirehat tekanan |
| 196 | stress drop | kejatuhan tekanan |
| 197 | stress concentration | pemusatan tekanan |
| 198 | stress concentration factor | faktor pemusat tekanan |
| 199 | stress field | medan tekanan |
| 200 | stress measurement | pengukuran tekanan |
| 201 | stress tensor | otot tekanan |
| 202 | stress corrosion | hakisan tekanan |
| 203 | Hydraulic jack method | kaedah jack hidrolik |
| 204 | models for size distribution | model saiz pembahagian |
| 205 | over coring | penerasan berlebihan; melampau |
| 206 | open space | tempat terbuka |
| 207 | Omori's sesimograph | seismograf Omori |
| 208 | delayed fracture | kelambatan retakan |
| 209 | counterweight fill works | |
| 210 | sewage | kumbahan |
| 211 | sewage treatment | rawatan kumbahan |
| 212 | contamination | pencemaran |
| 213 | ozone | ozon |
| 214 | ovalling ossillation | ayunan secara membujur |
| 215 | ribbon development | pembentukan reben |
| 216 | off-fault aftershock | |
| 217 | drowned valley | lembah tenggelam |
| 218 | riverside banquet | perjamuan tepi sungai |
| 219 | embankment surface inside the river | pengempang permukaan di dalam sungai |
| 220 | fall wind | angin jatuh |
| 221 | green house effect | kesan rumah hijau |
| 222 | activity of hot spring | aktiviti kolam air panas |
| 223 | solfataric landslide | tanah runtuh solfatarik |
| 224 | hot spring water | air panas |
| 225 | sinter | sinter |
| 226 | hot spring alteration zone | zon perubahan air panas |
| 227 | solfataric clay | tanah liat solfatarik |
| 228 | extratropical cyclone | taufan extratropika |
| 229 | warm front | perenggan panas |
| 230 | temperature | suhu |
| 231 | sonic wave | gelombang sonik |
| 232 | on-line | dalam talian |
| 233 | over consolidated soil | |
| 234 | OCR:over consolidation ratio | |
| 235 | curtain grouting | penurapan tabir |
| 236 | curtain block | bongkah tabir:penghadang |
| 237 | card-board drain | |
| 238 | story | cerita |



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| 239 | solution | penyelesaian |
| 240 | exogenous | eksogen |
| 241 | outer core | teras luar |
| 242 | planner | perancang |
| 243 | coastal structure | struktur pantai |
| 244 | seawall revetment | penambakan tebing laut |
| 245 | beach erosion | hakisan pantai |
| 246 | disaster of beach erosion | bencana hakisan pantai |
| 247 | protection against beach erosion | perlindungan untuk menghalang hakisan pantai |
| 248 | coastal terrace | teres pantai |
| 249 | sea dyke | tembok laut |
| 250 | sea coast act | akta pantai |
| 251 | coastal protection | perlindungan pantai |
| 252 | coastal current | arus pantai |
| 253 | return period | tempoh kembali |
| 254 | regression line | garisan regresi |
| 255 | regression model block(city,town) | blok model regresi |
| 256 | block arrangement | penyusunan blok |
| 257 | open space in a block | kawasan terbuka di dalam blok |
| 258 | outer arc | permukaan luar lengkung |
| 259 | trench | jurang |
| 260 | opening mode | cara pembukaan |
| 261 | sea mount | gunung laut |
| 262 | marine warning | amaran lautan |
| 263 | oceanographic disasters | bencana lautan |
| 264 | agglomeration | pengumpulan |
| 265 | marine forecast | ramalan lautan |
| 266 | coastal cliff | cenuram pantai |
| 267 | sea shock | kejutan laut |
| 268 | transgression | pelanggaran/pencabulan |
| 269 | water outside of embankment | air di luar kawasan penambakan |
| 270 | talus | cerun |
| 271 | sea water exchange | perubahan air laut |
| 272 | sea level change | perubahan aras laut |
| 273 | talus deposit | penambahan cerun |
| 274 | sea surface temperature | suhu permukaan laut |
| 275 | talus creep | runtuhan cerun |
| 276 | open channel | terusan terbuka |
| 277 | marine terrace | teres lautan |
| 278 | shore terrace | teres tepi lautan |
| 279 | analysis | analisis |
| 280 | diffraction | penyerakan |
| 281 | conversion | penukaran |
| 282 | cladding | englitupan |
| 283 | regression | kemerosotan |
| 284 | stepped dam | empangan bertangga |
| 285 | revertment with steps | penambakan bertangga |
| 286 | stepped dam | empangan bertangga |



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| 287 | alteration | pengubahan |
| 288 | submarine volcano | gunung berapi dasar laut |
| 289 | submarine earthquake | gempabumi dasar laut |
| 290 | ocean bottom sesimological observation | pencerapan seismologi dasar laut |
| 291 | ocean bottom sesimograph | seismograf dasar laut |
| 292 | submarine slope failure | kegagalan cerun dasar laut |
| 293 | submarine eruption | letusan dasar laut |
| 294 | amenities | kemudahan |
| 295 | radius of gyration | jejari putaran |
| 296 | development plan | plan pembangunan |
| 297 | development rights | hak-hak pembangunan |
| 298 | development trust | amanah pembangunan |
| 299 | development promotion area | pembangunan kawasan cadangan |
| 300 | development and disaster prevention | pencegahan pembangunan dan bencana |
| 301 | sea ice | lautan ais |
| 302 | beach profile | profil pantai |
| 303 | change of beach profile | perubahan profile pantai |
| 304 | near shore current | arus tepi laut |
| 305 | external magnetic field | medan magnetik luaran |
| 306 | eustatic movement | pergerakan eustatik |
| 307 | sea-floor spreading | pelebaran dasar laut |
| 308 | offshore structure | struktur tengah laut |
| 309 | ocean tide | arus lautan |
| 310 | oceanic plate | plat lautan |
| 311 | frontal thunderstorm | perenggan ribut petir |
| 312 | exotic river | sungai eksotik |
| 313 | land and sea breeze | bayu darat dan laut |
| 314 | ocean current | arus lautan |
| 315 | improvement | penambahbaikan |
| 316 | modified Amour formula | formula Armour yang diubahsuai |
| 317 | housing improvement | penambahbaikan rumah |
| 318 | improvement restoration work | penambahbaikan pengekalan rumah |
| 319 | street | jalan |
| 320 | Gaussian distribution | taburan Gaussian |
| 321 | volcanic glow | cahaya gunung berapi |
| 322 | iolinite minerals | mineral iolinite |
| 323 | chemical soil improvement | penambahbaikan kimia tanah |
| 324 | chemical weathering | perubahan cuaca secara kimia |
| 325 | slickenside | kesan pergeseran batu |
| 326 | bank erosion | hakisan tebing |
| 327 | fluvial terrace | teres fluvial |
| 328 | core | teras |
| 329 | core-mentle boundary | sempadan teras-mantel |
| 330 | sliding timber weir | |
| 331 | angular distance | jarak lengkung |
| 332 | diffusion | pembauran |
| 333 | water spreading | semburan air |
| 334 | water spreading method | kaedah semburan air |



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| 335 | spreading rate | kadar semburan |
| 336 | deterministic method | kaedah penetuan |
| 337 | nuclear explosion | ledakan nuklear |
| 338 | probability | kebarangkalian |
| 339 | probable flood method | kaedah kemungkinan banjir |
| 340 | stochastic phenomena | fenomena stokastik |
| 341 | probabilistic | kebarangkalian |
| 342 | stochastic hydrology | hidrologi stokastik |
| 343 | probability distribution | taburan kebarangkalian |
| 344 | probability distribution function | fungsi taburan kebarangkalian |
| 345 | probability density function | fungsi ketumpatan kebarangkalian |
| 346 | probability theory | teori kebarangkalian |
| 347 | probabilistic method | kaedah kebarangkalian |
| 348 | river system | sistem sungai |
| 349 | earth-fall | terbisan tanah |
| 350 | campaign for prevention of damages of steep slope failure | kempen pencegahan runtuhan akibat cerun curam |
| 351 | removing protect of houses in dangerous region near steep | |
| 352 | crater | lohong |
| 353 | saline barrier | sempadan masin |
| 354 | estuary closing | penutup muara |
| 355 | levee-height increase | peningkatan tinggi tambakan |
| 356 | fire | kebakaran |
| 357 | meteorological information for fire warning | maklumat meteorologi untuk amaran kebakaran |
| 358 | fire warning | amaran kebakaran |
| 359 | pyroclastic surge | ledakan piroklastik |
| 360 | pyroclastic flow | aliran piroklastik |
| 361 | volcano | gunung berapi |
| 362 | volcanic gas | gas gunung berapi |
| 363 | volcanic activity | aktiviti gunung berapi |
| 364 | volcanic spine | kon gunung berapi |
| 365 | volcano-tectonic depression | pemendapan gunung berapi tektonik |
| 366 | volcanic disasters | bencana gunung berapi |
| 367 | volcano hazard assessment | penilaian bencana gunung berapi |
| 368 | pyroclastic material | bahan-bahan piroklastik |
| 369 | volcanic sublimation | pemejalwapan gunung berapi |
| 370 | volcanic dust | debu gunung berapi |
| 371 | volcanic denuded land | tanah yang dilitupi lahar gunung berapi |
| 372 | volcanic earthquake | gempabumi gunung berapi |
| 373 | volcanic crustal information | maklumat kerak gunung berapi |
| 374 | volcanic tremor | gegaran gunung berapi |
| 375 | volcanic belt | lingkaran gunung berapi |
| 376 | collapse of volcanic edifice | runtuhan struktur gunung berapi |
| 377 | volcanic bomb | bom gunung berapi |
| 378 | geological map of volcano | peta geologi gunung berapi |
| 379 | volcanic ash | habuk gunung berapi |
| 380 | volcanic cohesive soil | tanah jeleket gunung berapi |



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| 381 | volcanic ash soil | habuk tanah gunung berapi |
| 382 | ash flow | aliran habuk |
| 383 | volcanic front | perenggan gunung berapi |
| 384 | volcanic explosivity index | indeks ledakan gunung berapi |
| 385 | national project for prediction of volcanic eruption | projek nasional untuk ramalan letusan gunung berapi |
| 386 | volcanic rumbling | bunyi bergelegak gunung berapi |
| 387 | volcanic thunder and lightning | petir dan kilat gunung berapi |
| 388 | lapilli | lapilli |
| 389 | lapilli tuff | tuf lapili |
| 390 | alluvial fan at volcanic foot | |
| 391 | load | muatan |
| 392 | load and external force | muatan dan daya luaran |
| 393 | load factor | faktor muatan |
| 394 | load effect | kesan muatan |
| 395 | congested district | daerah yang sesak |
| 396 | incremental loading analysis | analisis penambahan muatan |
| 397 | load and resistance factor design method | kaedah rekabentuk faktor muatan dan rintangan |
| 398 | load-settlement curve | lengkung enapan beban |
| 399 | river bed | dasar sungai |
| 400 | river regime | kawsan sungai |
| 401 | coefficient of river regime | pekali dasar sungai |
| 402 | ripple mark | kesan riak |
| 403 | possible duration of sunshine | jangkaan tempoh sinaran matahari |
| 404 | stream profile | profil sungai |
| 405 | river-bed score | skor dasar sungai |
| 406 | degradation of river-beed | kemerosotan dasar sungai |
| 407 | river-bed material | bahan-bahan dasar sungai |
| 408 | excessive pumping | pum berlebihan |
| 409 | river cliff | tebing sungai |
| 410 | multiple-purpose development works of river basin | kerja-kerja pembangunan pelbagai-guna lembangan sungai |
| 411 | Kazusa drilling method | kaedah penggerudian Kazusa |
| 412 | gust response factor | faktor gerak balas badai |
| 413 | gas field water | air medan gas |
| 414 | open levee | tambak terbuka |
| 415 | wind | angin |
| 416 | over-damping | terlebih lembap |
| 417 | wind load | muatan angin |
| 418 | fossil water | air fosil |
| 419 | wind engineering | kejuruteraan angin |
| 420 | variability of wind | kepelbagaian angin |
| 421 | rivers | sungai-sungai |
| 422 | river improvement | pembaikan sungai |
| 423 | river environments | persekitaran sungai |
| 424 | river zone | zon sungai |
| 425 | river disasters | bencana sungai |



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| 426 | technical standard for river works | piawai teknikal untuk pembaikan sungai |
| 427 | river capture | aliran sungai |
| 428 | fluvial morphology | morfologi fluvium |
| 429 | riparian act | akta riparian |
| 430 | zone for river conservation | kawasan pengekalan sungai |
| 431 | river regime | kawasan sungai |
| 432 | low level jet stream | aliran jet aras rendah |
| 433 | image processing | pemprosesan imej |
| 434 | assumed sliding plane | |
| 435 | accelerated erosion | peningkatan hakisan |
| 436 | acceleration | pecutan |
| 437 | acceleration response spectrum | |
| 438 | accelerogram | pengukur pecutan |
| 439 | accelerograph | graf pecutan |
| 440 | lagoon | lagun |
| 441 | catalog | katalog |
| 442 | technique for water control in Japan | teknik kawalan air di Jepun |
| 443 | drought | kemarau |
| 444 | year of storage of rainfall | tahun penyimpanan air hujan |
| 445 | droughty water-discharge | luahan air kekeringan |
| 446 | active fault | sesar aktif |
| 447 | sliding | gelinciran |
| 448 | active volcano countermeasure act | Akta menangani gunung berapi aktif |
| 449 | consolidation | konsolidasi |
| 450 | grouped data | data terkumpul |
| 451 | main scarp | tubir utama |
| 452 | home | rumah |
| 453 | volcanic conduit | kondut gunung berapi |
| 454 | fluvial geomorphology | |
| 455 | moving-coil type transducer | |
| 456 | disasters in river channel | bencana dalam terusan sungai |
| 457 | channel erosion | hakisan terusan |
| 458 | movable weir | |
| 459 | channel evolution | evolusi terusan |
| 460 | retarding basin in the channel | |
| 461 | Kanuma pumice bed | dasar poros Kanuma |
| 462 | river ice | sungai ais |
| 463 | wall | tembok |
| 464 | overcrowding | terlampau sesak |
| 465 | thunder | petir |
| 466 | vortex thunderstorm | ribut petir berpusar |
| 467 | dry masonry | |
| 468 | gully | lurah |
| 469 | gully erosion | hakisan lurah |
| 470 | Galitzin seismograph | seismograf Galitzin |
| 471 | temporary diversion channel | terusan alihan sementara |
| 472 | downstream slope | cerun hilir |
| 473 | pumice eruption | letusan poros |



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| 474 | pumice flow | aliran poros |
| 475 | karst river | sungai karst |
| 476 | caldera | kaldera |
| 477 | Karman vortex | pusaran Karman |
| 478 | landslide of river channel | runtuhannya tebing sungai |
| 479 | Kawasumi map | peta Kawasumi |
| 480 | meander of river | liku-liku sungai |
| 481 | irrigation | pengairan |
| 482 | drought damage | kerosakan akibat kemarau |
| 483 | cold damage | kerosakan akibat sejuk |
| 484 | irrigation water | aliran air |
| 485 | environment | persekitaran |
| 486 | temperature affected by surrounding | suhu yang dipengaruhi persekitaran |
| 487 | pore pressure coefficient | pe kali tekanan liang |
| 488 | pore water pressure | tekanan liang air |
| 489 | void ratio | kadar kekosongan |
| 490 | porosity | keporosan |
| 491 | intermittent stream | aliran sekali sekala |
| 492 | intermittence | sekali sekala |
| 493 | geyser | geiser |
| 494 | intermittent eruptions | letusan sekali sekala |
| 495 | winter half year forecasting | ramalan setengah tahun musim sejuk |
| 496 | echelon fissures | rejahan eselon |
| 497 | magma | magma |
| 498 | buffer zone | zon penampang |
| 499 | seismoscope | seismoskop |
| 500 | Holocene | Holocene |
| 501 | water content | kandungan air |
| 502 | moment of inertia | momentum inersia |
| 503 | inertia force | daya inersia |
| 504 | rock | batu |
| 505 | rock avalanche | jatuhnya batu |
| 506 | rock fracture | rekahan batu |
| 507 | snow cap | litupan salji |
| 508 | debris | debris |
| 509 | debris slide | gelinciran debris |
| 510 | debris avalanche | jatuhnya debris |
| 511 | debris flow | aliran debris |
| 512 | arterial roads | jalan utama |
| 513 | dry mass | jisim kering |
| 514 | dry adiabatic change | pertukaran adiabatik kering |
| 515 | dry density | ketumpatan kering |
| 516 | observation | pencerapan |
| 517 | area of intensified observation | kawasan peningkatan pencerapan |
| 518 | Circum-Pacific seismic belt | lingkaran seismik Circum-Pasifik |
| 519 | reclamation works | kerja-kerja tebusguna |
| 520 | tidal river | sungai yang dipengaruhi oleh pasang surut |
| 521 | Kanto basin-forming movement | pergerakan pembentukan lembah Kanto |



**Multi-Language Dictionary for Disaster Reduction
developed under ADRC Visiting Researcher Program**



| Sr.No. | English | Malaysian |
|--------|---|---|
| 522 | the Kanto earthquake | gempabumi Kanto |
| 523 | crown | mahkota |
| 524 | Kanto loam | tanah gembur Kanto |
| 525 | entrenched meander | pembentukkan liku |
| 526 | penetration test | ujian penetrasi |
| 527 | rock bed | dasar batu |
| 528 | rock slide | gelinciran batu |
| 529 | interglacial stage | peringkat peralihan glasial |
| 530 | collapse of basin | kerosakan lembah |
| 531 | collapse earthquake | kerosakan gempabumi |
| 532 | sluggish stream | aliran sungai yang lemah |
| 533 | cold vortex | pusaran sejuk |
| 534 | cold front | perenggan sejuk |
| 535 | relexation time | masa santai |
| 536 | atmospheric pressure | tekanan atmosfera |
| 537 | pressure gradient | kecerunan atmosfera |
| 538 | pressure altitude | paras tekanan |
| 539 | pressure trough | palung tekanan |
| 540 | pressure ridge | jurang tekanan |
| 541 | maximum experienced flood | mengalami banjir yang maksima |
| 542 | atmospheric temprerature | suhu atmosfera |
| 543 | temperature gradient | kecerunan suhu |
| 544 | temperature lapse rate | kadar lelap suhu |
| 545 | diurnal amplitude of temperature change | amplitud perubahan suhu harian |
| 546 | annual amplitude of temperature change | amplitud perubahan suhu tahunan |
| 547 | mechanical seismograph | seismograf mekanikal |
| 548 | geometrical damping | perlembapan secara geometri |
| 549 | risk | risiko |
| 550 | hazard map | peta bencana |
| 551 | risk factor | faktor risiko |
| 552 | risky affectivity | keberkesanan risiko |
| 553 | nomenclature | nomenclature |
| 554 | climatic type | jenis iklim |
| 555 | climatic normal | iklim biasa |
| 556 | climatic change | perubahan iklim |
| 557 | pseudo response spectrum | tindakan palsu spektrum |
| 558 | pseudo velocity response spectrum | tindakan halaju palsu psektrum |
| 559 | origin- destination survey | kajian asalan-destinasi |
| 560 | normalized weight | penormalan berat |
| 561 | reference point | titik rujukan |
| 562 | meteorological satellite | satelit meteorologi |
| 563 | weather modification | pengubahan cuaca |
| 564 | meteorological office | pejabat meteorologi |
| 565 | meteorological observation | pencerapan meteorologi |
| 566 | weather service bill | bil perkhidmatan cuaca |
| 567 | weather warning | amaran cuaca |
| 568 | meteorological information for fire warning | maklumat meteorologi untuk amaran kebakaran |



**Multi-Language Dictionary for Disaster Reduction
developed under ADRC Visiting Researcher Program**



| Sr.No. | English | Malaysian |
|--------|--|--|
| 569 | automated data editing and switching system | sistem pengauditan data dan penukaran secara automatik |
| 570 | weather advisory | nasihat cuaca |
| 571 | Japan Meteorological Agency | Agensi Meteorologi Jepun |
| 572 | seismic intensity scale of the Japan Meteorological Agency | skala keamatan seismik Agensi Meteorologi Jepun |
| 573 | meteorological statistics | data-data meteorologi |
| 574 | weather radar | radar cuaca |
| 575 | meteorological rocket | roket meteorologi |
| 576 | monsoon | monsun |
| 577 | seasonal weather forecasting | ramalan cuaca bermusim |
| 578 | foundation | asas |
| 579 | foundation construction | pembinaan asa |
| 580 | foundations | asa-asas |
| 581 | foundation ground | lantai asas |
| 582 | footing | asas |
| 583 | expectation | jangkaan |
| 584 | air mass | jisim udara |
| 585 | air mass modification | pengubahan jisim udara |
| 586 | cohesive model | model bersama |
| 587 | basal conglomerate | pemendapan dasar |
| 588 | serviceability limit state | |
| 589 | functional loss | kehilangan fungsi |
| 590 | bedrock | lantai batu |
| 591 | infrastructure | infastuktur |
| 592 | master plan | plan utama |
| 593 | fundamental period | tempoh asas |
| 594 | base map | peta asas |
| 595 | design flood | rekabentuk banjir |
| 596 | static magnification | pembesaran statik |
| 597 | fundamental mode | cara asas |
| 598 | inversion regulating reservoir | takungan pengatur songsangan |
| 599 | reversed profile | profil terbalik |
| 600 | thrust fault | sesar tujah |
| 601 | inverse propagation diagram | carta perkadaran songsang |
| 602 | inverse dispersion | penyebaran songsang |
| 603 | back levee | penambakan belakang |
| 604 | regulating gate | pintu kawalan |
| 605 | capped water | air tertukup/terserkap |
| 606 | capped rock | batu tertukup/terserkap |
| 607 | galloping | pergerakan cepat |
| 608 | dormant volcano | gunung berapi tidak aktif |
| 609 | former river course | aliran sungai lama |
| 610 | steep slope land | tanah bercerun curam |
| 611 | project for prevention of steep slope failure | projek untuk mengatasi keruntuhan cerun curam |
| 612 | steep slope failure prevention works | kerja-kerja menghalang keruntuhan cerun curam |



**Multi-Language Dictionary for Disaster Reduction
developed under ADRC Visiting Researcher Program**



| Sr.No. | English | Malaysian |
|--------|--|--|
| 613 | measures for preventing the failure of steep slope | kaedah untuk mengatasi kegagalan cerun curam |
| 614 | quick shear test | ujian ricihan cepat |
| 615 | quality factor | faktor kualiti |
| 616 | hygroscopic water | air higroskopik |
| 617 | hills | bukit-bukit |
| 618 | Curie temperature | suhu Curie |
| 619 | Gunz glacial stage | glasier peringkat Gunz |
| 620 | tuff breccia | tuff breccia |
| 621 | tuff | tuff |
| 622 | boundary condition | keadaan sempadan |
| 623 | boundary layer wind tunnel | terowong angin lapisan sempadan |
| 624 | turbulent boundary layer flow | aliran lapisan sempadan gelora |
| 625 | landmark | mercu tanda; tanda pandu |
| 626 | boundary element method | kaedah unsur sempadan |
| 627 | condensation | pemeluwapan |
| 628 | bad harvest | tuaian buruk |
| 629 | resonance | gema; salunan |
| 630 | strong earthquake | gempabumi kuat |
| 631 | observation of strong earthquake motion | pencerapan pergerakan gempabumi kuat |
| 632 | Strong-motion Earthquake Observation Council | Badan Pencerapan pergerakan kuat gempabumi |
| 633 | strong motion seismograph | seismograf pergerakan kuat |
| 634 | strong motion seismogram | seismogram pergerakan kuat |
| 635 | strong motion | pergerakan kuat |
| 636 | estimation of strong ground motion | ramalan pergerakan kuat tanah |
| 637 | narrow band process | proses jalur sempit |
| 638 | doubling up | penggandaan |
| 639 | strong wind | angin kencang |
| 640 | strong wind disasters | bencana angin kencang |
| 641 | statistics of strong wind | statistik angin kencang |
| 642 | parapet levee | tetambak tembok tepi |
| 643 | conjugate fault | sesar konjugat |
| 644 | working stress design | reka bentuk tegangan kerja |
| 645 | lifetime | jangka hayat |
| 646 | bridge | jambatan |
| 647 | license | lesen |
| 648 | meteorological information for fishery | maklumat meteorologi untuk perikanan |
| 649 | pole | kutub |
| 650 | polar weather | cuaca kutub |
| 651 | ultimate bearing capacity | keupayaan galas muktamad |
| 652 | curve | lengkung |
| 653 | polar frontal zone | zon perenggan kutub |
| 654 | extreme value | nilai melampau |
| 655 | local weather | cuaca tempatan |
| 656 | statistics of extreme | statistik melampau |
| 657 | local wind | angin tempatan |
| 658 | extreme value distribution | taburan nilai melampau |



**Multi-Language Dictionary for Disaster Reduction
developed under ADRC Visiting Researcher Program**



| Sr.No. | English | Malaysian |
|--------|-----------------------------------|---|
| 659 | local earthquake | gempabumi tempatan |
| 660 | meander | liku |
| 661 | room | bilik |
| 662 | great earthquake | gempabumi hebat |
| 663 | megalopolis | megalopolis |
| 664 | extremely large volcanic eruption | letusan gunung berapi sangat besar |
| 665 | redevelopment for base | asas pembangunan semula |
| 666 | behavior | kelakuan |
| 667 | fishway | lintasan ikan |
| 668 | allowable stress | tekanan yang dibenarkan |
| 669 | allowable stress design method | kaedah rekabentuk tekanan yang dibenarkan |
| 670 | allowable criterion | kriteria yang dibenarkan |
| 671 | allowable settlement | penempatan yang dibenarkan |
| 672 | attenuation damping | pengecilan redaman |
| 673 | fog | kabut |
| 674 | cut | potong |
| 675 | cut slope | pemotongan cerun |
| 676 | cut | potong |
| 677 | cut slope | pemotongan cerun |
| 678 | emergency shelter | pondok kecemasan |
| 679 | near earthquake | berhampiran gempabumi |
| 680 | tsunami from near-by origin | tsunami dari tempat yang dekat |
| 681 | uniformity coefficient | kesamaan pekali |
| 682 | neighborhood | kejiranan |
| 683 | pile | cerucuk |
| 684 | pile works | kerja pemasangan cerucuk |
| 685 | district | daerah |
| 686 | pile groin | cerucuk groin |
| 687 | dislocation | teralih/sesar |
| 688 | dislocation velocity | kelajuan sesar |
| 689 | slip angle | sudut gelincir |
| 690 | quick sand phenomena | fenomena pasir jerlus |
| 691 | pile bearing capacity | |
| 692 | lateral resistance of a pile | |
| 693 | depth of embedment of pile | |
| 694 | aerodynamic force | daya aerodinamik |
| 695 | air wave | gelombang udara |
| 696 | aerial photograph | gambar dari udara |
| 697 | Gutenberg discontinuity | ketakselanjutan Gutenberg |
| 698 | seismic gap area | kawasan jurang; ruang; rongga seismik |
| 699 | random occurrence | kemunculan rawak |
| 700 | aerodynamic damping | redaman aerodinamik |
| 701 | aerodynamic admittance | lepasan aerodinamik |
| 702 | Coulomb's earth-pressure theory | teori tekanan-bumi Coulomb |
| 703 | Coulomb's failure criterion | ciri-ciri gagal Coulomb |
| 704 | refraction | pembiasan |
| 705 | refracted wave | gelombang terbias |
| 706 | Kutter's formula | formula Kutter |



**Multi-Language Dictionary for Disaster Reduction
developed under ADRC Visiting Researcher Program**



| Sr.No. | English | Malaysian |
|--------|---|-------------------------------------|
| 707 | ward area(Tokyo) | daerah (Tokyo) |
| 708 | cloud | awan |
| 709 | classification of cloud | pengelasan awan |
| 710 | cloud band | kumpulan awan |
| 711 | cloud physics | fizikal awan |
| 712 | client | pelanggan |
| 713 | grouting | penurapan |
| 714 | grout | turap |
| 715 | cluster development | pembangunan berkelompok |
| 716 | crack | retak |
| 717 | growth of a crack | pertambahan retak |
| 718 | propagation of a crack | pergerakan retak |
| 719 | creep | rayapan; jalaran |
| 720 | creep-type landslide | |
| 721 | creep model | model rayapan; jalaran |
| 722 | Green tuff | Green tuff |
| 723 | Green Tuff region | kawasan Green tuff |
| 724 | Green Tuff movement | pergerakan Green tuff |
| 725 | green belt | kawasan; jalur hijau |
| 726 | recurrence | berulang-ulang |
| 727 | Griffith theory | teori Griffith |
| 728 | Gray type vertical-motion pendulum | |
| 729 | cross spectral density | |
| 730 | kuroboku soil | tanah kuroboku |
| 731 | pile group | kumpulan cerucuk |
| 732 | crowd | sesak |
| 733 | group velocity | laju kumpulan |
| 734 | group waves | gelombang kumpulan |
| 735 | earthquake swarm | kelompok gempabumi |
| 736 | models for earthquake swarms | model gempabumi berkelompok |
| 737 | baroclinity | barokliniti |
| 738 | theodolite | teodolit |
| 739 | warming water level | pemanasan paras laut |
| 740 | warming statement | penyataan pemanasan |
| 741 | plan | plan |
| 742 | angle of attack | sudut serangan |
| 743 | planology | pengetahuan pembangunan bandar |
| 744 | design storm | rekabentuk ribut |
| 745 | design flood | rekabentuk banjir |
| 746 | design high water level | rekabentuk paras air pasang |
| 747 | design flood discharge | rekabentuk pengaliran banjir |
| 748 | design sea level | rekabentuk paras laut |
| 749 | Planned-Unit Development(PUD) | pembangunan perancangan unit |
| 750 | design wave | rekabentuk gelombang |
| 751 | proposed sediment discharge | cadangan pengaliran sedimen |
| 752 | natural disaster from economic view point | bencana alam dari pandangan ekonomi |
| 753 | tilt, dip | condong; senget |
| 754 | dip-slip fault | |



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developed under ADRC Visiting Researcher Program**



| Sr.No. | English | Malaysian |
|--------|--|---|
| 755 | dip angle | sudut condong |
| 756 | tiltmeter | tiltmeter |
| 757 | inclined | condong; cenderung |
| 758 | tilt step | tangga condong |
| 759 | grade | gred |
| 760 | slope of stream bed | cerun dasar anak sungai |
| 761 | longitudinal profile of torrent | |
| 762 | hydraulic radius | jejari hidrolik |
| 763 | coefficient | pekali |
| 764 | tilting | dongakan |
| 765 | gradient wind | angin cerun |
| 766 | warming and communication | |
| 767 | torrent works | kerja cegar |
| 768 | moored structure | struktur yang dilekat |
| 769 | torrent erosion | hakisan aliran deras |
| 770 | casing | bekas |
| 771 | very disastrous earthquake | gempabumi yang sangat berbahaya |
| 772 | disaster of extreme severity | bencana yang sangat teruk |
| 773 | downward erosion | hakisan ke bawah |
| 774 | sewage irrigation | pengairan kumbahan |
| 775 | sewer system | sistem pembetungan |
| 776 | sewerage treatment plant | kawasan rawatan kumbuhan |
| 777 | sewerage system | sistem perkumbuhan |
| 778 | cuesta landform | bentuk bumi kuesta |
| 779 | break | pecah/putus |
| 780 | shale | lapisan batu yang mendap |
| 781 | coupling factor | faktor penggabungan |
| 782 | crystalline schist | pengkristalan schist |
| 783 | critical stress | tekanan kritikal |
| 784 | critical state | keadaan kritikal |
| 785 | critical depth | kedalaman kritikal |
| 786 | critical tractive force | daya tarikan kritikal |
| 787 | critical strain | regangan kritikal |
| 788 | critical friction velocity | kelajuan geseran kritikal |
| 789 | critical velocity | kelajuan kritikal |
| 790 | depreciation | merosot |
| 791 | mitigation of disaster | mengurangkan kesan bencana |
| 792 | antiseismic design of nuclear power plants | loji janakuasa dengan rekabentuk anti-seismik |
| 793 | damping | perlembapan |
| 794 | damper | pelembap |
| 795 | recession curve | lengkung rosot |
| 796 | water requirement in depth | keperluan air dengan kedalaman |
| 797 | damping factor | faktor perlembapan |
| 798 | energy dissipator | kehilangan tenaga |
| 799 | quarry | kuari |
| 800 | builder | jurubina |
| 801 | construction industry | industri pembinaan |



**Multi-Language Dictionary for Disaster Reduction
developed under ADRC Visiting Researcher Program**



| Sr.No. | English | Malaysian |
|--------|-------------------------------------|--|
| 802 | building site | tapak bangunan |
| 803 | logging | pembalakan |
| 804 | stone material for fence works | bahan batu untuk kerja-kerja pemagaran |
| 805 | building code | kod bangunan |
| 806 | building structure | struktur bangunan |
| 807 | building restrictions | had-had bangunan |
| 808 | building line | garis bangunan |
| 809 | building | bangunan |
| 810 | making the building fireproof | membuat bangunan tahan kebakaran |
| 811 | building area | kawasan pembinaan |
| 812 | cubic contents | kandungan kubus |
| 813 | original topography | tofografi asal |
| 814 | field reconnaissance | medan; bidang, peninjau; pengintip |
| 815 | tide gauge | tolok pasang surut |
| 816 | mareogram | mareogram |
| 817 | tide gauge station | stesen pencerapan pasang surut |
| 818 | remarkable earthquake | gempabumi yang diingati |
| 819 | sensible heat | bahang yang dirasai |
| 820 | building coverage | liputan bangunan |
| 821 | head waters | punca sungai |
| 822 | galvanometer | galvanometer |
| 823 | regional ground water investigation | penyiasatan air bawah tanah wilayah |
| 824 | regional metamorphic rock | batu metamorfik wilayah |
| 825 | rainfall | jatuhuan hujan |
| 826 | public operated houses | rumah-rumah seliaan awam |
| 827 | public utility works | kerja-kerja kemudahan awam |
| 828 | park | taman |
| 829 | effect | kesan |
| 830 | pollution | pencemaran |
| 831 | mining pollution | pencemaran lombong |
| 832 | optical seismograph | seismograf optikal |
| 833 | engineering judgement | penghakiman secara kejuruteraan |
| 834 | hardening rule | kaedah pengerasan |
| 835 | steel-pipe pile | cerucuk paip besi |
| 836 | anticyclone | antisiklon |
| 837 | capital improvement project | projek pembaikan utama |
| 838 | capital improvement program | program pembaikan utama |
| 839 | public housing | perumahan awam |
| 840 | capital budget | belanjawan negara |
| 841 | public corporation | kerjasama awam |
| 842 | public purpose | kegunaan awam |
| 843 | public use | kegunaan awam |
| 844 | aircraft accident | kemalangan udara |
| 845 | aeronautical meteorology | meteorologi penerbangan |
| 846 | aerial photograph | gambar dari udara |
| 847 | formula | formula |
| 848 | higher mode | cara yang lebih tinggi |
| 849 | nominal value | nilai nominal |



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developed under ADRC Visiting Researcher Program**



| Sr.No. | English | Malaysian |
|--------|---------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| 850 | centre of rigidity | pusat tegar |
| 851 | combined seismic coefficient | pekali bergabung seismik |
| 852 | Pleistocene | Pleistosen |
| 853 | flood | banjir |
| 854 | probability of precipitation | kemungkinan hujan |
| 855 | precipitation intensity | keamatan hujan |
| 856 | flood warning | amaran banjir |
| 857 | high-water revetment | penambakan air pasang |
| 858 | high-water channel | terusan air pasang |
| 859 | flood control | kawalan banjir |
| 860 | detention reservoir | empangan penahan |
| 861 | flood routing | aliran banjir |
| 862 | flood wave | gelombang banjir |
| 863 | flood vulnerable area | kawasan mudah terdedah kepada banjir |
| 864 | flood frequency | kekerapan banjir |
| 865 | flood protection | penghadang banjir |
| 866 | flood forecasting | ramalan banjir |
| 867 | flood sedimentation | sedimen banjir |
| 868 | amount of precipitation | jumlah jatuhannya hujan |
| 869 | calibration | tentukur/kalibrasi |
| 870 | rigidity | kekak/tetap |
| 871 | diluvium | diluvium |
| 872 | heavy snow fall | jatuhannya salji yang hebat |
| 873 | snow cloud | awan salji |
| 874 | intensity of snow fall | keamatan jatuhannya salji |
| 875 | snow fall detector | ingesan jatuhannya salji |
| 876 | mechanism of heavy snow fall | mekanisma jatuhannya salji yang kuat |
| 877 | structure | struktur |
| 878 | high rise apartment | apartmen yang tinggi |
| 879 | tectogenesis | tektogenesis |
| 880 | structural planning | perancangan struktur |
| 881 | structural calculation standard | piawaian perkiraan struktur |
| 882 | structural type factor | faktor jenis struktur |
| 883 | structural coefficient | pekali struktur |
| 884 | structural material factor | faktor bahan struktur |
| 885 | tectonic line | garisan tektonik |
| 886 | tectonic zone | zon tektonik |
| 887 | tectonic forms | bentuk tektonik |
| 888 | upper weather map | carta udara atas cuaca |
| 889 | structural characteristic coefficient | pekali pencirian struktur |
| 890 | structural element | elemen struktur |
| 891 | structure | struktur |
| 892 | soil-structure interaction | interaksi tanah-struktur |
| 893 | dynamic analysis of structures | analisis dinamik struktur |
| 894 | vibration test of structure | ujian getaran struktur |
| 895 | structural mechanics | mekanik struktur |
| 896 | high-velocity layer | lapisan kelajuan tinggi |
| 897 | subsequent flow | aliran seterusnya |



**Multi-Language Dictionary for Disaster Reduction
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| Sr.No. | English | Malaysian |
|--------|--|--|
| 898 | traffic | lalulintas |
| 899 | transportation planning | perancangan pengangkutan |
| 900 | snow damage on traffic | kerosakan lalulintas akibat salji |
| 901 | transportation terminal | terminal pengangkutan |
| 902 | traffic flow | aliran lalulintas |
| 903 | traffic distribution | taburan lalulintas |
| 904 | public power | janakuasa awam |
| 905 | public-land ownership | pemilikan tanah awam |
| 906 | high-conductivity layer | lapisan kekonduksian tinggi |
| 907 | borehole inclinometer | inklinometer; meter condong lubang gerek |
| 908 | borehole logging method | kaedah pengelogan lubang gerek |
| 909 | filling up of harbor | |
| 910 | ash fall | jatuhan habuk |
| 911 | torrent | aliran deras |
| 912 | devastated mountain | kemusnahan gunung |
| 913 | back marsh | |
| 914 | hinterland | daerah pedalaman |
| 915 | optical distance-measuring device | alat pengukuran jarak secara optikal |
| 916 | optical distance measurement | pengukuran jarak secara optikal |
| 917 | postglacial age | zaman pascaglasier |
| 918 | postglacial uplift | julangan pascaglasier |
| 919 | grant-in-aid | geran bantuan; pemberian bantuan |
| 920 | yield stress | tegasan alah |
| 921 | yield load | muatan; beban hasil |
| 922 | yield function | fungsi hasil |
| 923 | yield seismic coefficient | |
| 924 | grant reservation | pengrizaban pemberian; geran |
| 925 | back scattering wave | |
| 926 | lock | kunci |
| 927 | sheet-pile revetment | |
| 928 | public domain | domain awam |
| 929 | rational formula | formula rasional |
| 930 | wake | bangun |
| 931 | confluence | muara |
| 932 | harbor | pelabuhan |
| 933 | harbor structure | struktur pelabuhan |
| 934 | coda wave | gelombang akhir |
| 935 | ice | ais |
| 936 | revetment | penambakan |
| 937 | ancient landslide | tanah runtuh lampau |
| 938 | historical records | rekod-rekod lampau |
| 939 | ISC:International Seismological Centre | Pusat Seismologi Antarabangsa |
| 940 | Reduction | |
| 941 | census | banci |
| 942 | Geographical Survey Institute | Institut Kajian Geografi |
| 943 | ultra-micro-earthquake | gempabumi-ultra-mikro |
| 944 | Gross National Product:GNP | keluaran dalam negara kasar (KDNK) |
| 945 | National Research Centre for Disaster Prevention | Bencana |



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| Sr.No. | English | Malaysian |
|--------|---|--|
| 946 | historical or prehistorical earthquake | gempabumi prasejarah atau lama |
| 947 | Palaeozoic Group | Kumpulan Paleozoik |
| 948 | lake sediment | mendapan tasik |
| 949 | Paleozoic Era | Zaman Paleozoik |
| 950 | palaeogene System | Sistem palaeogen |
| 951 | berm | bahu saluran; tanggaan |
| 952 | stick-slip | |
| 953 | traffic management | pengurusan lalulintas |
| 954 | skeleton curve | rangka melengkung |
| 955 | adoptional criteria of national financial aid | kriteria tambahan kepada bantuan kewangan nasional |
| 956 | fixed bed | dasar baikpulih |
| 957 | fixed bed channel | dasar terusan baik-pulih |
| 958 | fixed wier | empangan baik-pulih |
| 959 | Paleo-Tokyo bay | teluk Paleo-Tokyo |
| 960 | lake ice | tasik ais |
| 961 | lake breeze | bayu tasik |
| 962 | natural period | tempoh semulajadi |
| 963 | eigen values | nilai eigen |
| 964 | labor-force participation rate | kadar penyertaan buruh-paksa |
| 965 | Coriolis' force | daya koriolis |
| 966 | solitary wave | gelombang tunggal |
| 967 | concrete | konkrit |
| 968 | concrete pile | cerucuk konkrit |
| 969 | mixed use | penggunaan pelbagai |
| 970 | consistency | ketetapan |
| 971 | consistency limit | had ketetapan |
| 972 | consistency index | indeks ketetapan |
| 973 | multi-phase flow | aliran pelbagai fasa |
| 974 | turbidity current | aliran yang keruh |
| 975 | service industry | industri perkhidmatan |
| 976 | disaster of extreme severity | bencana yang sangat teruk |
| 977 | disaster science | sains bencana |
| 978 | conceptipon of disaster | konsep bencana |
| 979 | hazardous area | kawasan bahaya |
| 980 | disaster scale | skala bencana |
| 981 | the disaster relief law | undang-undang bantuan bencana |
| 982 | police activities against natural disaster | aktiviti polis dalam menangani bencana alam |
| 983 | history of natural disasters | sejarah bencana alam |
| 984 | psychology in disaster | psikologi semasa bencana |
| 985 | human behavior at disaster | perlakuan manusia semasa bencana |
| 986 | recurrence period of disaster | tempoh akan berlaku bencana |
| 987 | disaster information | maklumat bencana |
| 988 | the Disaster Countermeasures Basic Act | akta asas menangani bencana |
| 989 | headquarter for disaster countermeasures | ibu pejabat menangani bencana |
| 990 | investigation of disaster | penyiasatan bencana |
| 991 | damage statistics of disaster | statistik kerosakan bencana |



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| Sr.No. | English | Malaysian |
|--------|--|--|
| 992 | disaster insurance | insuran bencana |
| 993 | disaster relief | bantuan bencana |
| 994 | redevelopment basic plan | plan asas pembangunan |
| 995 | disaster restoration works | kerja baikpulih bencana |
| 996 | disaster culture | budaya bencana |
| 997 | damage potential | potensi kerosakan |
| 998 | hazard assessment | penilaian bahaya |
| 999 | theory of disaster | teori bencana |
| 1000 | return period | tempoh kembali |
| 1001 | peak hour | masa puncak |
| 1002 | OLS:ordinary least squares | |
| 1003 | maximum depth of snow cover | |
| 1004 | vertex | verteks; bucu |
| 1005 | seismic zoning | pengezonan seismos |
| 1006 | seismotectonics | seismotektonik |
| 1007 | crushed stone | batu hancur |
| 1008 | snow sampler | pensampel salji |
| 1009 | maximum response displacement | |
| 1010 | maximum possible rainfall | hujan maksimum barangkali; munasabah |
| 1011 | maximum possible flood | banjir maksimum barangkali; munasabah |
| 1012 | maximum instantaneous wind speed | laju angin seketika maksimum |
| 1013 | peak gust | bada; langkisan puncak |
| 1014 | maximum amplitude | amplitud maksimum |
| 1015 | maximum water equivalent of snow cover | |
| 1016 | optimization method | kaedah pengoptimuman |
| 1017 | optimum moisture content | kandungan lembapan optimum |
| 1018 | secondary landslide | tanah runtuh sekunder |
| 1019 | wave breaking | ombak pecah |
| 1020 | surf zone | zon luncur |
| 1021 | debt limit | had hutang |
| 1022 | take-out | |
| 1023 | return period | tempoh ulangan |
| 1024 | conventional house | rumah konvensional; lazim |
| 1025 | sounding | pemeruman |
| 1026 | inverted well | perigi songsang |
| 1027 | inverted pendulum | bandul songsang |
| 1028 | sandstone | batu pasir |
| 1029 | fence works | |
| 1030 | well drilling | penggerudian perigi |
| 1031 | sastrugi | sastrugi |
| 1032 | desert | gurun |
| 1033 | subduction | benam |
| 1034 | erosion control works | kerja kawalan hakisan |
| 1035 | Sabo works for environmental improvement project | kerja Sabo bagi projek penambahbaikan persekitaran; alam sekitar |
| 1036 | master plan of Sabo works | rancangan induk kerja Sabo |
| 1037 | planning for erosion control | perancangan bagi kawalan hakisan |
| 1038 | reference point in Sabo works | titik rujukan bagi kerja Sabo |
| 1039 | facalities for Sabo | kemudahan bagi Sabo |
| 1040 | Sabo designated area | kawasan tentuan Sabo |
| 1041 | sediment control dam | empangan kawalan enapan |
| 1042 | Sabo investigation | penyiasatan Sabo |
| 1043 | regulation for erosion control | peraturan bagi kawalan hakisan |
| 1044 | erosion control law | undang-undang kawalan hakisan |
| 1045 | sand bars | beting pasir |



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| Sr.No. | English | Malaysian |
|--------|--|--|
| 1046 | mountain weather | cuaca gunung |
| 1047 | mountain effect | kesan gunung |
| 1048 | delta | delta |
| 1049 | triangulation survey | tinjauan; survei penyegitigaan |
| 1050 | triangulation station | stesen penyegitigaan |
| 1051 | triangulation net | jaringan penyegitigaan |
| 1052 | oxidation reaction | tindak balas pengoksidaan |
| 1053 | oxygen deficient air | udara kurang oksigen |
| 1054 | oxygen deficient layer | lapisan kurang oksigen |
| 1055 | reference map | peta rujukan |
| 1056 | tertiary creep | rayap tertier |
| 1057 | three-dimensional model | model tiga dimensi |
| 1058 | triple junction | |
| 1059 | acid rain | hujan asid |
| 1060 | residual soil | tanah sisa |
| 1061 | sector collapse | runtuh; runtuhkan sektor |
| 1062 | disaster around mountainous region | bencana di kawasan/wilayah pergunungan |
| 1063 | summit eruption | letusan puncak; kemuncak |
| 1064 | sand compaction pile method | |
| 1065 | sand bypassing | pemirauan pasir |
| 1066 | hillside works | kerja lereng bukit |
| 1067 | flank eruption | letusan rusuk |
| 1068 | sampling | pensampelan |
| 1069 | three components of forces | tiga komponen daya; kuasa |
| 1070 | trilateration survey | survei penigasegian |
| 1071 | mountain range | banjaran gunung |
| 1072 | covered by asphalt on all faces scattering | |
| 1073 | scattering source | sumber serakan |
| 1074 | attenuation due to scattering | |
| 1075 | scattered wave | gelombang terserak |
| 1076 | residual strength | kekuatan baki |
| 1077 | residual uplift | jlungan sisa; residual |
| 1078 | rock pressure | tekanan batuan |
| 1079 | shear line | garis ricih |
| 1080 | C horizon | horizon C |
| 1081 | geomagnetic deep sounding | pemeruman dalam geomagnet |
| 1082 | seam | kelim; lipatan |
| 1083 | jet stream | arus jet |
| 1084 | shelter | tempat berteduh; berlindung |
| 1085 | geoscope | geoskop |
| 1086 | urban renewal | pembaharuan bandar |
| 1087 | hyetograph | heitograf |
| 1088 | time-counter map | peta pembilang masa |
| 1089 | time factor | faktor masa |
| 1090 | automatic rain-gauge | tolok hujan automatik |
| 1091 | water-stage automatic recorder | |
| 1092 | magnetic survey | survei magnet |
| 1093 | thixotropy flow | aliran tiksotrofi |
| 1094 | site | tapak |
| 1095 | subdivision | subbahagian; subdivisi |
| 1096 | program | program; atur cara |
| 1097 | group of vigilantes participation vector | |
| 1098 | participation factor | faktor penyertaan |
| 1099 | test | ujian |
| 1100 | dimensional analysis | analisis dimensi |
| 1101 | experimental basin | besen; lembangan eksperimen |
| 1102 | directivity | keteraran |



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| Sr.No. | English | Malaysian |
|--------|--|---|
| 1103 | time history response analysis method | kaedah sejarah analisis gerak balas |
| 1104 | self-similarity model | |
| 1105 | differential thermal analysis | analisis terma bezaan |
| 1106 | physical valuation | penilaian fizikal |
| 1107 | autonomous fireproofing | |
| 1108 | individual disaster prevention | pencegahan bencana individu |
| 1109 | voluntary organization for disaster prevention | organisasi sukarela bagi pencegahan bencana |
| 1110 | estate | harta pusaka; estet; ladang |
| 1111 | bearing capacity | keupayaan galas |
| 1112 | bearing capacity factor | faktor keupayaan galas |
| 1113 | guide line | garis panduan |
| 1114 | earthquake | gempa bumi |
| 1115 | seismic energy | tenaga seismik |
| 1116 | earthquake response spectrum | |
| 1117 | seismology | seismologi |
| 1118 | earthquake fire | kebakaran berpunca dari gempa bumi |
| 1119 | seismic load | beban seismos |
| 1120 | earthquake catalog | katalog gempa bumi |
| 1121 | seismicity | keseismosan |
| 1122 | seismic gap | jurang; rongga seismik |
| 1123 | pattern of seismic activity | corak aktiviti seismik |
| 1124 | seismic observation | pencerapan; pemerhatian seismik |
| 1125 | seismological observatory | balai cerap seismologi |
| 1126 | seismological network | rangkaian seismologi |
| 1127 | seismic risk | risiko seismos |
| 1128 | seismic risk map | peta risiko seismos |
| 1129 | seismogram | bacaan yang dihasilkan oleh seismograf |
| 1130 | seismic bedrock | batuan hampar seismik |
| 1131 | seismic driving force | daya pacu seismik |
| 1132 | seismograph | seismograf |
| 1133 | earthquake warning | amaran gempa bumi |
| 1134 | earthquake engineering | kejuruteraan gempa bumi |
| 1135 | earthquake disaster | bencana gempa bumi |
| 1136 | seismic action | tindakan; aksi seismik |
| 1137 | earth pressure during an earthquake | tekanan bumi ketika gempa bumi |
| 1138 | historical documents of earthquake | dokumen sejarah gempa bumi |