

1. Asian Disaster Reduction Center

Established in 1998, the Asian Disaster Reduction Center (ADRC) is a regional initiative aimed at enhancing disaster resilience, building safer communities, and creating a society where sustainable development is attainable among its 31-member countries (Annex 1: History of Establishment of ADRC).

1.1. Key Activities

ADRC has three pillars of activities to achieve its goals and objectives:

- **Information sharing.** This includes the ADRC website, GLObal unique disaster IDentifier (GLIDE) number system, Sentinel Asia, and Asian Disaster Reduction Conference (ACDR).
- **Human resource development.** This includes the Visiting Researchers (VR) programs as well as seminars, workshops, and training on disaster risk reduction.
- **Cooperation among member countries and partner organizations.** This includes development and promotion of innovative tools as well as forging partnerships and networks to advance community resilience to disasters.

After 21 years of functioning as part of the Urban Disaster Research Institute (URDI), ADRC became independent and obtained a corporate status in April 2020 following the launching of the ADRC Foundation. Under this newly reconfigured status, ADRC gained greater flexibility in performing its international operations as well as bolstering its domestic activities.

1.2. Composition

ADRC is composed of member and advisor countries (Figure 1.1. Map of member and advisor countries) as well as partner organizations.



Figure 1.1. Map of Member and Advisor Countries

1.2.1. Member and Advisor Countries

At the outset, ADRC was comprised of 22-member countries, 4-advisor countries, and 1-observer organization. Gradually, the membership expanded with Armenia joining in August 2000, the Kyrgyz Republic in July 2002, Pakistan in July 2005, Yemen and Bhutan in December 2007, Azerbaijan in 2009, the Maldives in 2010, the Republic of Iran in 2012, and Turkey in 2018 bringing the number of member countries to 31. In March 2004, the US joined as the fifth advisor country to ADRC (Table 1.1. Member and Advisor Countries).

Table 1.1. Member and Advisor Countries

1998 (At the time of foundation)	India, Indonesia, Uzbekistan, Kazakhstan, Cambodia, Singapore, Sri Lanka, Thailand, Republic of Korea, Tajikistan, China, Japan, Nepal, Papua New Guinea, Bangladesh, Philippines, Vietnam, Malaysia, Myanmar, Mongolia, Laos and Russia (Member countries: 22) Australia, Switzerland, New Zealand and France (Advisor countries: 4) Asian Disaster Preparedness Center (Observer)
2000	Armenia
2002	Kyrgyz Republic
2004	USA (Advisor country)
2005	Pakistan
2007	Bhutan, Yemen
2009	Azerbaijan
2010	Maldives
2012	Islamic Republic of Iran
2018	Turkey

ADRC's counterparts are the disaster risk management (DRM) agencies (Table 1.2.).

Table 1.2. Counterpart Agencies

Country	Counterpart
Armenia	Regional Survey for Seismic Protection (RSSP), Ministry of Emergency Situations
Azerbaijan	Ministry of Emergency Situations
Bangladesh	Ministry of Disaster Management & Relief
Bhutan	Ministry of Home & Cultural Affairs
Cambodia	The National Committee for Disaster Management (NCDM)
China	National Disaster Reduction Center of China
India	Ministry of Home Affairs
Indonesia	National Disaster Management Agency (BNPB)
Iran	National Disaster Management Organization (NDMO)
Japan	Cabinet Office
Kazakhstan	Ministry of Emergency Situations

Republic of Korea	Ministry of the Interior and Safety
Kyrgyz Republic	Ministry of Emergency Situations
Lao PDR	National Disaster Management Office (NDMO), Ministry of Labour and Social Welfare
Malaysia	National Disaster Management Agency (NADMA)
Maldives	National Disaster Management Authority
Mongolia	National Emergency Management Agency (NEMA)
Myanmar	Ministry of Social Welfare, Relief and Resettlement
Nepal	Ministry of Home Affairs
Pakistan	National Disaster Management Authority (NDMA)
Papua New Guinea	Department of Provincial & Local Government Affairs
Philippines	National Disaster Risk Reduction and Management Council (NDRRMC)
Russia	Ministry of the Russian Federation for Affairs for Civil Defence, Emergencies and Elimination of Consequences of Natural (EMERCOM)
Singapore	Singapore Civil Defence Force (SCDF)
Sri Lanka	Disaster Management Centre (DMC), Ministry of Defence
Tajikistan	Committee of Emergency Situations and Civil Defense
Thailand	Department of Disaster Prevention and Mitigation (DDPM), Ministry of Interior
Turkey	Disaster and Emergency Management Authority (AFAD) , Ministry of Interior
Uzbekistan	Ministry of Emergency Situations
Viet Nam	Viet Nam Disaster Management Authority (VNDMA), Ministry of Agriculture and Rural Development
Yemen	Ministry of Water & Environment

1.2.2. Partner Organizations

To contribute to the efforts of disaster risk reduction in Asia, ADRC considers a global perspective in cooperation with a variety of UN agencies and international organizations/initiatives, such as the United Nations Office for Disaster Risk Reduction (UNDRR), the United Nations Office for the Coordination of Humanitarian Affairs (OCHA), and the United Nations Economic and Social Commission for Asia and the Pacific (UNESCAP).