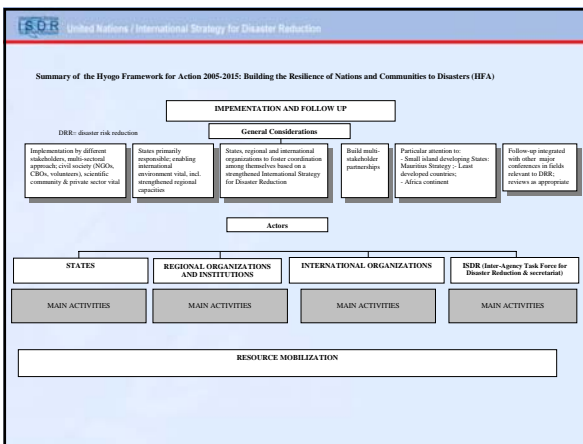
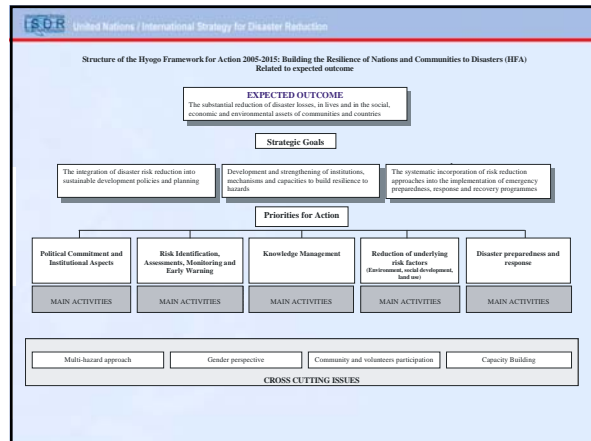


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## Mainstreaming of DRR into national development policies, plans and programs

The Hyogo Framework for Action 2005-2015: Building the Resilience of Nations and Communities to Disasters

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## From Global DRR Guidelines to National Action

**RESULTS= NATIONAL ADJUSTMENTS + CONTINUOUS EFFORT + CLEAR ROLES AND RESPONSIBILITIES**

<p><b>National Adjustment</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-Identify priority areas;</li> <li>-Political commitment;</li> <li>-Priorities and indicators stated in official DRR strategy;</li> <li>-DRR included in National Development Strategies.</li> </ul>	<p><b>Continuous Effort</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-Commitment from multi stakeholders;</li> <li>-Implementation plan;</li> <li>-Commitment from donors;</li> <li>-Long term resource planning;</li> <li>-Measurement for progress achieved.</li> </ul>	<p><b>Clear Roles and Responsibilities</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-Sectors lead by key stakeholders;</li> <li>-Include multi stakeholders at all levels- from policy making to implementation;</li> <li>-Establish/ develop national coordination body;</li> <li>-Matrix to measure progress.</li> </ul>
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## 1. Multi stakeholder responsibility

- **National platforms**
  - Need to be built through a participatory process that includes multi-sector perspectives and actions, and a multi-stakeholder composition;
  - Every country needs to determine individual approach for National Platform for DRR;
  - National lead
  - International community can function as a advisory group.

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## 1. Multi stakeholder responsibility

- **Fundament of national platforms**
  - Multi-sector participation
    - Key ministries, private sector, national NGOs, academia and media;
  - Shared roles and responsibilities;
  - Possibility for different sectors to influence development of DRR strategies, policies and legislations;
  - Coordinated monitoring of benchmarking within DRR strategies;
    - Where are we now → Where do we go from here.

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## 2. Implementation of the Hyogo Framework for Action (HFA) - Immediate Actions

- Strengthen or establish national mechanisms/platforms for disaster risk reduction;
- Develop basic matrix of roles and initiatives against HFA, including partnerships and leading agencies – and strengthen the multi-stakeholders coordination mechanism building on ISDR;
- Develop initial set of benchmarks & indicators against HFA- Governments and local stakeholders;
- Including DRR in national development strategies.

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## 2. Implementation of the HFA- Matrix of roles and initiatives- critical players

- Identify gaps & overlaps in availability of support and tools against expected results;
- Identify focal mechanisms & lead organizations for following-up on specific priorities; and
- Identify existing institutional roles, tools, initiatives and programs, and as possible resources against the various priority areas and key-activities outlined in the HFA;
- Provide this information through easy access to all stakeholders.

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## Develop benchmarks indicators

Identify priorities  
Desired level of DRR

**CURRENT LEVEL**

10  
9  
8  
7  
6  
5  
4  
3  
2  
1

**Needed initiatives**

- Coordination body
- Long term strategy
- More stakeholders involved
- Broader political commitment
- DRR included in educational curriculum
- People centered early warning
- Long term funding commitment
- Regional cooperation

**Existing initiatives**

- Ministry of Emergency;
- UN and NGOs involvement
- Community trainings
- Early warning systems
- National specialist institutions
- Response capacity

**Matrix**  
Priority of action # 3

Lead	Main elements	Expected results	Benchmarks	Indicators
Ministry of Education	Increased DRR for school children	DRR included in school curriculum	Governmental decret. signed # schools teaching drr	# Minutes and agreements from government and MoE # of agencies producing school books

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## Summary

- HFA and guidelines of NP needs to be adopted and adjusted to local conditions;
- National Platforms must consist of multi-stake holders;
- National strategies must be developed from a multi sector perspective;
- Measurement of progress can be done through benchmarks;
- For more information visit: [www.unisdr.org](http://www.unisdr.org)