

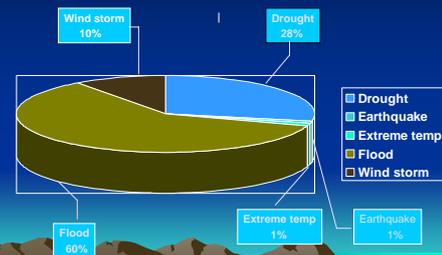
Strengthening national and Local capacities for vulnerability & risk reduction, disaster mitigation, response and recovery



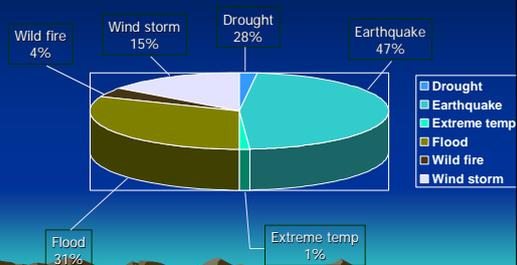
SUMMARY OF NATURAL DISASTER(1991-2000)

	Number of Disaster Occurred	Number Killed	Number of Total Affected People (000)	Amount of Damage (1000 US\$)
World	2961	754026	2,116,593	687,020,090
Asia	1137 (38.4%)	588654 (78.1 %)	1888,686 (89.2%)	373,893,530 (54.4%)

Number of Totally Affected People (Disaster Types) (Asia, 1975-2000)



Amount of Damage (Disaster Types) (1,000 US\$) (Asia, 1975-2000)



TSUNAMI (26 DECEMBER 2004)



Myanmar was affected by tsunami of 26 December 2004 and it left 61 death and 42 injured. Myanmar stepped up disaster management activities with momentum after that

Central Committee for National Disaster Prevention

Prime Minister	Chairman
Secretary-1(SPDC)	Vice Chairman
Ministers Concerned(15)	Member
Chairman (Local SPDC)(16)	Member
Mayor (Yangon/Mandalay)	Member
Minister (SWRR)	Secretary
Person Assigned by Chairman	Joint-Secretary

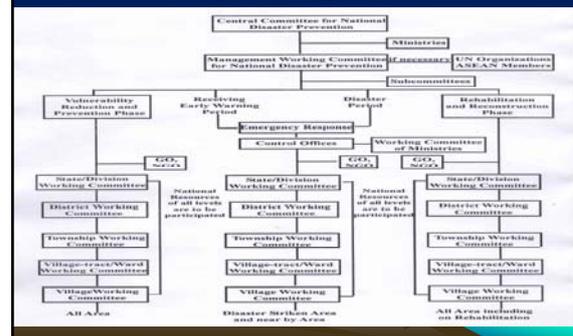
DUTIES AND RESPONSIBILITIES

1. Plan.
2. Mobilization.
3. GO & NGOs.
4. Security.
5. Relief Measure.
6. Recovery.
7. Information.
8. Local Societies.
9. Prevention.

Organization Chart of Central Committee, Working Committee and Sub-committees



Disaster Management and Emergency Response Programme



International Concept for DISASTER RISK REDUCTION

- Policy Integration
- Plan and Programmes (For Sustainable Development)
- Environmental Safety
- Poverty Reduction

Cooperation

- National (GO-NGOs)
- Bilateral Cooperation
- Regional Cooperation
- International Cooperation

World Conference on Disaster Reduction



Hyogo Framework for Action (2005-2015)

- Building the Resilience of Nations and Communities to Disaster

Expected Outcome of Action

- The substantial reduction of disaster losses, in lives and in the social, economic and environmental assets of communities and countries.

Strategic Goal

1. The more effective integration of disaster risk considerations into sustainable development policies, planning and programming at all levels, with a special emphasis on disaster prevention, mitigation, preparedness and vulnerability reduction.
2. The development and strengthening of institutions, mechanisms and capacities at all levels, in particular at the community level, that can systematically contribute to building resilience to hazards.
3. The systematic incorporation of risk reduction approaches into the design and implementation of emergency preparedness response and recovery programmes in the reconstruction of affected communities.

Myanmar Implementation in connection with Five Priorities Action (HFA)

1. To ensure that disaster risk reduction is a national and local priority with a strong institutional basis for implementation
 - Central Committee for National Disaster Prevention.
 - Management Working Committee.
 - 10 – Sub-committees.
 - Local Committees of Different Levels.
2. To identify assess and monitor disaster risk and enhance early warning
 - Daily Weather Report.
 - Monthly weather Forecasting Report.
 - Warning
 - Flood
 - Storm
 - Heavy Rain
 - Tidal Wave

2

3. To use knowledge, innovation and education to build a culture of safety and resilience at all levels
 - Disaster Management Courses.
 - School Curricula.
 - Public Education.
 - Lectures
 - Radio and T.V Talks.
 - Pamphlet.
 - Leaflet.
 - Bill Board.
 - Sign Board.

4. To reduce underlying risk factor
 - Town Plan.
 - Cottage to Apartment.
 - Post-disaster Reconstruction to Development.
5. To strengthen disaster preparedness for effective response for all levels
 - Central Committee, Working Committee and Sub-committees.
 - Local Committees at all levels.
 - Government Officials.
 - NGOs.

DISASTER IN MYANMAR

- Flood (Moderate)
- Storm (Moderate)
- Earthquake (Rare)
- Landslide (Rare)
- Urban Fire (Moderate)

ASEAN Committee on Disaster Management (ACDM)

- Formed -2002
- Members -10 Countries.
- Partners - UNHCR and UN Organizations
- Regional Organization
- International Organization
- IFRC
- Donors



ACDM Action

The Ministerial Meeting of ACDM, held in December 2004 at Phnom Penh, Cambodia gave ACDM, the mandate to negotiate a draft on ASEAN Agreement on Disaster Management and Emergency Response.

ASEAN Agreement on Disaster Management

- After the discussions and negotiations on the draft, the ASEAN Agreement on Disaster Management and Emergency Response was signed on 26 July 2005 at 38th Meeting of ASEAN Foreign Ministers in Vientiane, Lao PDR.

ASEAN Standby Arrangement and Standard Operating Procedure

The ASEAN Standby Arrangement and Standard Operating Procedure and Cooperating System are under process and, the mutual cooperation in the field of disaster management will be realized in the near future. As the Hyogo Framework for action 2005-2015 is included in this ASEAN Agreement, the action will be carried out while implementing the Regional Agreement.

THANK YOU