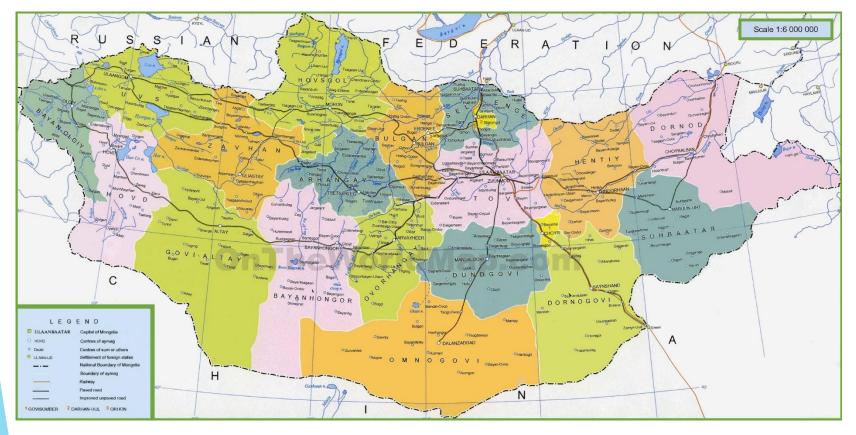


"DISASTER SPATIAL INFORMATION SYSTEM" IMPLEMENTED FROM THE EMERGENCY MANAGEMENT AGENCY OF MONGOLIA IN THE FRAMEWORK OF ENSURING THE SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT GOALS

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BRIEF INTRODUCTION OF MONGOLIA



Capital: Ulan Bator
Population: 3 million
Area 1.56 million sq km

Province: 21

Major language: Mongolian

Altitude: The highest point lies in the utter west, with an altitude of 4734 metres, the lowest is not yet determined, but lies around the 560 metres. The average altitude of Mongolia is 1580 metres, which makes it one of the highest countries in the world.

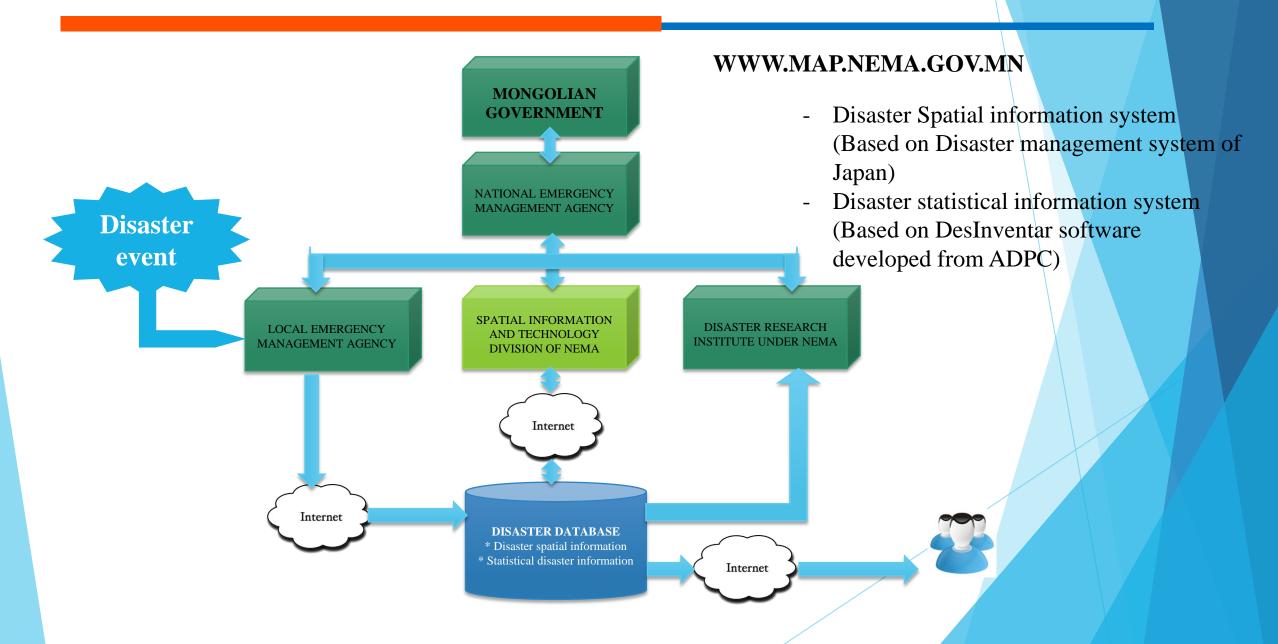
Climate

Mongolia has distinctive climate regions from north to south: taiga, steppe and desert. In general the extreme continental climate causes long, cold winters lasting for around eight months and short, relatively hot summers. There is an average of 257 cloudless days a year (70%).

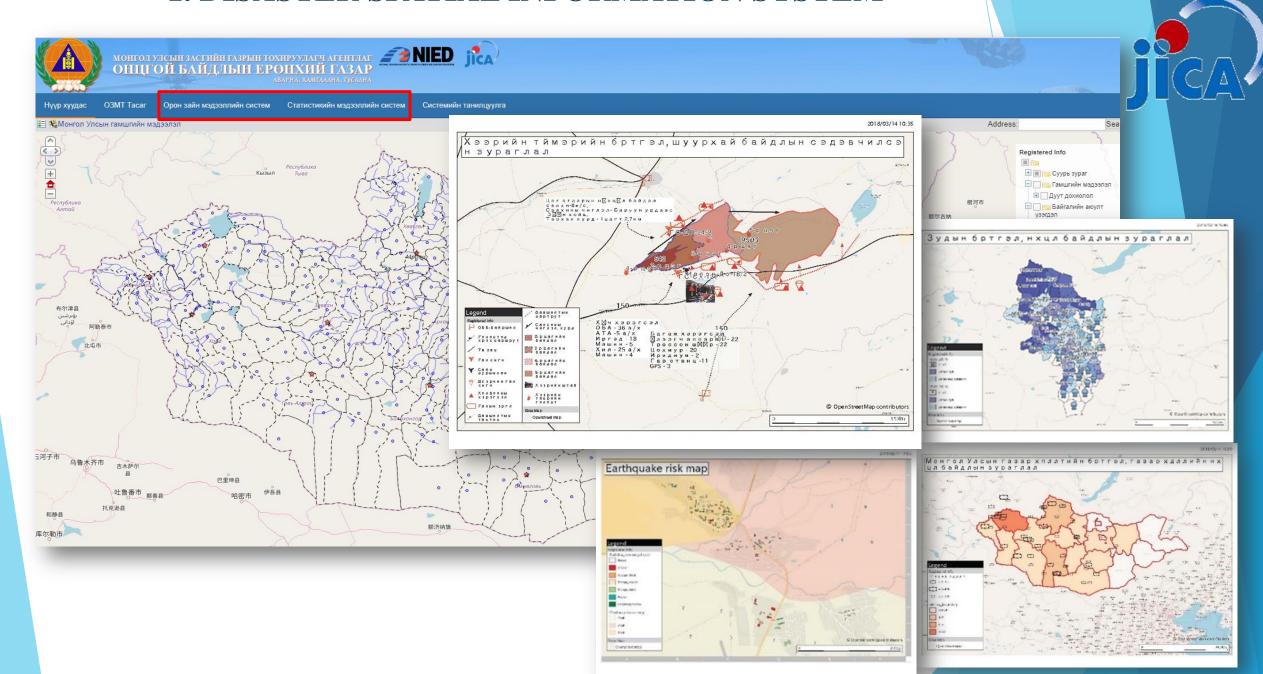
MOST COMMON DISASTER IN MONGOLIA

Classification	Туре	Disasters		
Natural disasters	Climatic Hazardous Phenomena	Snow storm		
		Severe snowfall		
		Dzud		
		Dust storm		
		Flood		
		Steppe and forest fire		
		Desertification		
		Thunderstorm		
		Drought		
	Geological threats	Earthquake		
		Landslides		
	Biological threats	Spread of detrimental rodents		
		Human infectious diseases		
		Livestock and animal infectious diseases		
Man made disasters	Technological accidents	Industrial accidents		
		Traffic accidents		
		Leakage of chemical and radiological substances		
		Explosion		
		Building fire		
	Social	Public disorder		
		Terrorist attack		

DISASTER DATA COLLECTING AND SHARING

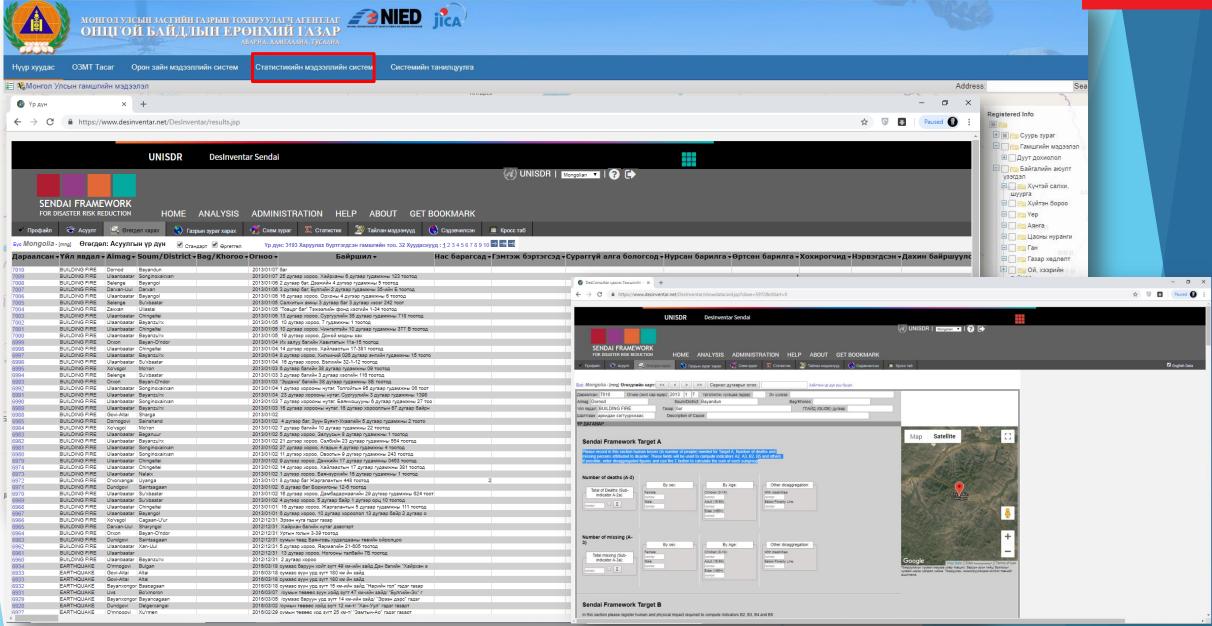


1. DISASTER SPATIAL INFORMATION SYSTEM



Disaster statistical information system





Spatial information for disaster management using Disaster spatial information system

Classified disaster	Type of disaster	Name of Disaster	Preparedness	Response	Recovery	Mitigation
Natural disaster	Climate related hazards	Snow storm		Forest Degradation Evaluation Map	A mapping recovery process Infrastructure Damage Evaluation Map Forest hazard assessment map	Detection & Precipitation forecast
		Drought	Vegetation index Drought index	Soil moisture index Steel Index Plant index Drought index		Soil moisture index Vegetation index Drought Index Risk mapping
		Lightening				
		Flood		Flood situation map	Flood situation map Recovery map	Hazard mapping Flood detection map Flood situation map Precipitation forecast
		Forest and field fire	Fire risk mapping	Burned area map Detected hot spot mapping, Fire monitoring mapping	Burned area mapping Forest map	Fire risk mapping
	Geology related hazards		A hazardous three-dimensional animation map Deformation of starch City risk map	,	A hazard assessment map Picture of the restoration work	
			landslide hazard assessment mapping Monitoring map	landslide hazard assessment mapping	assessment	landslide hazard assessment mapping Precipitation forecast map
	Biology related hazards		Risk of infectious diseases Etiquette risk map			Risk of infectious diseases

[✓] By 2020, "Disaster spatial information system" will be fully integrated into NEMA operation.

